

Preliminary LCR Assessment

In respect of the Transaction “**VCL MASTER S.A., Compartment 1**”
(Volkswagen Leasing GmbH)

4 August 2025



Authorization of SVI as third party

STS Verification International GmbH (“SVI”) has been authorized by the German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, “BaFin”), as the competent authority pursuant to Article 29 of the Securitisation Regulation, to act in all EU countries as third party pursuant to Article 28 of the Securitisation Regulation to verify compliance with the STS Criteria pursuant to Articles 18 to 26 of the Securitisation Regulation (“STS Verification”). Moreover, SVI performs additional services including the verification of compliance of securitisations with (i) Article 243 of the Capital Requirements Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2017/2401 dated 12 December 2017, amending Regulation (EU) No 575/2013 on prudential requirements for credit institutions and investment firms) (“CRR Assessment”), (ii) Article 270 (senior positions in synthetic SME securitisations) of the CRR (“Article 270 Assessment”), (iii) Article 13 of the Delegated Regulation (EU) 2018/1620 on liquidity coverage requirement for credit institutions dated 13 July 2018, amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/61 to supplement Regulation (EU) No 575/2013 of the European Parliament and the Council with regard to liquidity coverage requirements for Credit Institutions (“LCR”) (“LCR Assessment”), and (iv) the STS Criteria, in respect of existing securitisations and potential deficiencies regarding compliance with the STS Criteria (“Gap-Analysis”).

Mandating of SVI and verification steps

On 12 June 2024, SVI has been mandated by the Originator (Volkswagen Leasing GmbH) to verify compliance with Article 13 of the LCR for the securitisation transaction “**VCL Master S.A., Compartment 1**” (the “Transaction”).

As part of our verification work, we have met with representatives of Volkswagen Leasing GmbH (“VWL”) and Volkswagen Financial Services AG (“VWFS”) to conduct an onsite due diligence meeting in Braunschweig on 13 May 2025. In addition, we have discussed selected aspects of the Transaction with VWL, VWFS and legal counsel and obtained additional information on the transaction structure, the underwriting and servicing procedures of VWL and the underlying transaction documentation.

For the purposes of this Preliminary LCR Assessment, we have reviewed the following (draft) documents and other information related to the Transaction:

- Base Prospectus
- Receivables Purchase Agreement
- Additional information received by e-mail, such as confirmations, comments, etc.

Verification Methodology

The fulfilment of each verification point in this Preliminary LCR Assessment provided to the Originator is evaluated based on the three fulfilment values (traffic light status):

Criterion is fully met	
Criterion is mostly met, but with comments or requests for missing information	
Criterion not (yet) met based on available information	

Disclaimer of SVI

SVI grants a registered verification label “verified – STS VERIFICATION INTERNATIONAL” if a securitisation complies with the requirements for simple, transparent and standardised securitisation as set out in Articles 19 to 22 of the Securitisation Regulation (“STS Requirements”). The same registered verification label is used by SVI in the context of a CRR Assessment, Article 270 Assessment, LCR Assessment and Gap-Analysis. The aim of the Securitisation Regulation is to restart high-quality securitisation markets, and the intention of implementing a framework for simple, transparent and standardised transactions with corresponding STS criteria shall contribute to this. However, it should be noted that the STS verification performed by SVI does not affect the liability of an originator or special purpose vehicle in respect of their legal obligations under the Securitisation Regulation. Furthermore, the use of verification services from SVI shall not affect the obligations imposed on institutional investors as set out in Article 5 of the Securitisation Regulation or set out in the CRR, LCR and other relevant regulations, respectively. Notwithstanding confirmation by SVI, which verifies compliance of a securitisation with the STS Requirements, such verification by SVI does not ensure the compliance of a securitisation with the general requirements of the Securitisation Regulation.

SVI has carried out no other investigations or surveys in respect of the issuer or the notes concerned other than as set out in this Preliminary LCR Assessment and disclaims any responsibility for monitoring the Issuer’s continuing compliance with these requirements or any other aspect of the issuer’s activities or operations. In particular, SVI has relied on statements made in the offering circular or other legal documentation of the Transaction and based its analysis on information provided directly or indirectly by the Originator or Sponsor of the Transaction. Investors should therefore not evaluate their investment in securitisation positions based on this Preliminary LCR Assessment.

SVI has not provided any form of advisory, audit or equivalent service to the Originator, Issuer or Sponsor.

SVI assumes due performance of the contractual obligation thereunder by each of the parties and the representations made and warranties given in each case by any persons to SVI or in any of the documents are true, not misleading and complete.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/DEFINITIONS

Note: For any other term used in this Preliminary LCR Assessment in capital spelling, please refer to the defined terms in Annex B “Master Definitions Schedule” in the Base Prospectus.

BaFin	Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority)
Base Prospectus	Base Prospectus dated 23 September 2025
CRR	Regulation (EU) 2017/2401 dated 12 December 2017, amending Regulation (EU) No 575/2013 on prudential requirements for credit institutions and investment firms, as amended by Regulation (EU) 2021/558 of 31 March 2021
DBRS	DBRS Ratings GmbH
Due Diligence	Due Diligence Meeting in Braunschweig on 13 May 2025
EBA	European Banking Authority
EBA Guidelines	Final Report on Guidelines on the STS criteria for non-ABCP securitisation, as published by EBA on 12 December 2018
ECB	European Central Bank
ECAI	External credit assessment institution
ESMA	European Securities and Markets Authority
Final Verification Report	Final Verification Report prepared by SVI in respect of the Transaction
German Opinion	German Legal Opinion
HQLA	High Quality Liquid Assets
Issuer	VCL Master S.A., acting with respect to its Compartment 1
LCR	Delegated Regulation (EU) 2018/1620 on liquidity coverage requirement for credit institutions dated 13 July 2018, amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/61 to supplement Regulation (EU) No 575/2013 of the European Parliament and the Council with regard to liquidity coverage requirements for Credit Institutions
Preliminary Verification Report	Preliminary Verification Report prepared by SVI in respect of the Transaction
Renewal Date	25 September 2025
RPA	Receivables Purchase Agreement
Securitisation Position	In respect of the Transaction and for the purposes of fulfilment of the requirements for HQLA/Level 2B Securitisations, the Class A Notes and the Senior Schuldschein Loans (the Senior Instruments)

Securitisation Regulation	Regulation (EU) 2017/2402 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2017 laying down a general framework for securitisation and creating a specific framework for simple, transparent and standardised securitisation, and amending Directives 2009/65/EC, 2009/138/EC and 2011/61/EU and Regulations (EC) No 1060/2009 and (EU) No 648/2012, as amended by Regulation (EU) 2021/557 of 31 March 2021
Seller	Volkswagen Leasing GmbH
Servicer	Volkswagen Leasing GmbH
S&P Global	S&P Global Ratings Europe Limited
SSPE	Securitisation Special Purpose Entity or Issuer
STS Requirements	The requirements for simple, transparent and standardised securitisation in respect of a non-ABCP transaction as set out in Articles 19 to 22 of the Securitisation Regulation
Transaction	The securitisation of auto lease receivables involving VCL Master C1 as Issuer
VCL Master C1	VCL Master S.A., acting with respect to its Compartment 1
VWFS	Volkswagen Financial Services AG
VWL	Volkswagen Leasing GmbH

#	Criterion Article 13, Paragraph 1 of the LCR	LCR Assessment
1	Qualification of the securitisation position as STS securitisation and fulfilment of additional criteria	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal / Regulatory The Transaction and therefore also the Securitisation Position will be notified according to Article 27 (1) of the Securitisation Regulation by the Originator to ESMA as meeting the requirements of Articles 19 to 22 of the Securitisation Regulation in respect of non-ABCP securitisations, see Section "Securitisation Regulation" in the Base Prospectus. Please also refer to the Preliminary Verification Report prepared by SVI in respect of the Transaction. The additional criteria laid down in paragraph 2 and paragraphs 10 to 13 of Article 13 of the LCR are met, please refer below to #2-8.

#	Criterion Article 13, Paragraph 2 (a) of the LCR	LCR Assessment
2	Credit Rating of the securitisation position	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal / Due Diligence The Class A Notes to be issued by the Issuer and the Senior Schuldschein Loans are expected to be assigned AAA(sf) long-term ratings by DBRS and S&P Global, see Section "RATINGS" and Section "GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROGRAMME", Subsection "SCHULDSCHEIN LOANS", Paragraph "Ratings" of the Base Prospectus. Both DBRS and S&P Global have the status of a nominated ECAI. Hence, the Securitisation Position will be assigned a credit assessment of credit quality step 1 (AAA or equivalent) by a nominated ECAI in accordance with Article 264 of Regulation (EU) No 575/2013.

#	Criterion Article 13, Paragraph 2 (b) of the LCR	LCR Assessment
3	Most senior tranche of the securitisation	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal The Securitisation Position is the most senior tranche issued by the Issuer under the Transaction and possesses the highest level of seniority at all times during the ongoing life of the Transaction, please refer to the Section "OVERVIEW OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE NOTES" of the Base Prospectus. The Senior Instruments (the Class A Notes and the Senior Schuldschein Loans, collectively) represent the most senior tranche given that, following the occurrence of an Enforcement Event, the Senior Instruments are not subordinated to other tranches (in particular the Class B Notes and the Junior Schuldschein Loans) of the Transaction in respect of receiving principal and interest payments, see the Post-Enforcement Priority of Payments following the occurrence of an Enforcement Event (please refer to Section "OVERVIEW OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE NOTES", Subsection "Order of Priority of Distributions", Item (c) of the Base Prospectus).

#	Criterion Article 13, Paragraph 2 (g) of the LCR	LCR Assessment
4	Homogeneity requirements	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal / Data The Securitisation Position is backed by a pool of homogeneous underlying exposures, which all belong to only one subcategory, namely 'auto loans and leases to borrowers or lessees established or resident in a Member State (Germany)', please refer to Article 13, paragraph 2 (g) (iv) of the LCR. According to Clauses 3.3 and 5.3 of the RPA, VWL transfers to the Issuer title for security purposes (<i>Sicherungsübereignung</i>) to the Leased Vehicles specified by their vehicle identification number (<i>Fahrgestellnummer</i>), as security for the Issuer's current and future claims against VWL arising in connection with the acquired Purchased Lease Receivables. Hence, the requirement of Article 13, paragraph 2 (g) (iv) of the LCR that "All loans and leases in the pool shall be secured with a first-ranking charge or security over the vehicle or an appropriate guarantee in favour of the SSPE, such as a retention of title provision" is fulfilled.

#	Criterion Article 13, Paragraph 10 of the LCR	LCR Assessment
5	Securitisation position not held by the credit institution or group company that originated the underlying exposures	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal / Due Diligence The underlying exposures have been originated by Volkswagen Leasing GmbH acting as Originator. For the purpose of compliance with this requirement it is assumed that the credit institution holding the Securitisation Position in its liquidity buffer is not the Originator, any of its subsidiaries, its parent undertaking, a subsidiary of its parent undertaking or any other undertaking closely linked with the Originator.

#	Criterion Article 13, Paragraph 11 of the LCR	LCR Assessment
6	Requirement regarding Tranche Size	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal The Nominal Amount of the Senior Instruments is expected to amount to EUR [xxx] million, hence the issue size of the tranche amount is at least EUR 100 million (or the equivalent amount in domestic currency). [SVI to check once updated in the Base Prospectus]

#	Criterion Article 13, Paragraph 12 of the LCR	LCR Assessment
7	Requirements regarding Weighted Average Life of the securitisation position	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal / Data Under all Prepayment Rate assumptions for the Transaction (0% to 10%), the remaining weighted average life of the Class A Notes is in each case [less than 5 years], see Section "Weighted Average Lives of the Notes/Assumed Amortisation of the Purchased Lease Receivables and Notes", Subsection "Purchased Lease Receivables" of the Prospectus. [SVI to check once updated in the Base Prospectus]

#	Criterion Article 13, Paragraph 13 of the LCR	LCR Assessment
8	Requirements regarding the Originator	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal / Due Diligence The Originator is not a credit institution as defined in Article 4 (3) of the CRR, but pursues one or more of the activities listed in points 2 to 12 and point 15 of Annex I to Directive 2013/36/EU, namely 'Financial Leasing' (point 3).

#	Criterion Article 37 of the LCR	LCR Assessment
9	Transitional provisions for RMBS	<u>Verification Method</u>: Legal The securitised exposures consist exclusively of auto lease receivables, hence the exceptions for residential mortgages regarding loan-to-value or loan-to-income requirements do not apply.

As a result of the verifications documented above, we confirm to **Volkswagen Leasing GmbH** that the requirements pursuant to Article 13 of the LCR [**have been fulfilled**] for the transaction "**VCL Master S.A., Compartment 1**".

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